## TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR INDIVIDUAL CONSULTANT (International) to technically support Youth Consultations under the ICPD+30 Review

TERMS OF REFERENCE (to be completed by Hiring Office)	
Hiring Office:	UNFPA Turkmenistan CO
Title:	International expert to technically support, facilitate and document youth consultations under the ICPD30 national review
Purpose of consultancy:	In 1994, at the International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD), 179 countries came together and adopted a Programme of Action, in which they agreed that population policies must be aimed at empowering couples and individuals, especially women, to make decisions about the size of their families, providing them with the information and resources to make such decisions, and enabling them to exercise their reproductive rights. For the first time in an international consensus document, states agreed that reproductive rights are human rights that are already recognized in domestic and international law.
	The ICPD Programme of Action recognizes that realizing the right to reproductive health is a critical element of guaranteeing reproductive rights. The ICPD Programme of Action broadly defines reproductive health as "a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity, in all matters relating to the reproductive system and to its functions and processes." In adopting the ICPD Programme of Action, states committed to take legal, policy, budgetary, and other measures to effectuate the principles and rights enshrined in the document.
	Every five years since ICPD, states have come together to reaffirm this commitment, analyse the progress that has been made towards realizing sexual and reproductive health and reproductive rights, and decide upon further actions that should be taken.
	In November of 2019, the governments of Kenya and Denmark and UNFPA co-convened the Nairobi Summit on ICPD25, a high-level conference to mobilize the political will and financial commitments needed to finally and fully implement the ICPD Programme of Action. These commitments were centred around the three transformative results of UNFPA on achieving zero unmet need for family planning information and services, zero preventable maternal deaths, and zero sexual and gender-based violence and harmful practices against women and girls. Turkmenistan took part in the work of the Conference and made commitments in addressing three zeros at the national level.
	On 19-20 October 2023, in Geneva, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe and the United Nations Population Fund Regional Office for Eastern Europe and Central Asia will hold a Regional Conference on ICPD30 titled "Population and Development: Ensuring Rights and Choices" to acknowledge progress, identify emerging trends, and highlight priorities for the way forward. The countries in the region, including Turkmenistan, have been called to provide their information on the progress towards ICPD commitments by conducting national reviews.
	Within that regional initiative, UNFPA in Turkmenistan initiated national stakeholder consultations to share insights and discuss accelerators to address current and emerging challenges at various levels since the ICPD and Nairobi Summit. The first consultations at the regional level were conducted in the Lebap region, in May 2023, integrating an inclusive approach that echoed the voices and perspectives of various national stakeholder groups such as line ministries, local authorities, women, youth activists, NGOs and local social service providers. The national consultations are continued and will be finalized with a national conference in September 2023, in Ashgabat. To provide the national

consultations with data coming from youth in terms of youth development, UNFPA planned to hold the youth consultations exercise. The consultations are expected to be based on the focus group discussions (FGDs), analysis of collected qualitative and whenever possible quantitative data. It is suggested to have consultations with young people in Marry and Lebap provinces and the capital city of Ashgabat. Additionally, a national online survey with the same questions will be arranged. The consultations will be around the issues of SRHR, family planning, gender equality, youth participation and empowerment.

In view of these, UNFPA in Turkmenistan is looking for an international expert to provide technical support and to facilitate youth consultations.

Scope of work:

(Description of services, activities, or outputs)

The IC is expected to provide the following deliverables:

- 1) **Collect and desk-review** of existing data, evidence and research on youth in Turkmenistan vis-a-vie SRH, family planning, gender equality, youth participation and empowerment targets under the ICPD (1 day in July).
- 2) **Explore, outline and suggest** a methodology for the youth consultations so it fits the purpose of ICPD30 national review, ensures full compliance with international standards, provides representative and comparable evidence. The suggested methodology will need to be shared and discussed with UNFPA (3 days in July 2023).

Proposed framework of the methodology is two-prong:

- 1) Group Discussions (qualitative) with the selected youth groups of 15-17 years old and 18-30 years old;
- 2) online survey embedded on the social media platforms (the sample size should be suggested along with the questions)
- 3) **Develop relevant material** to facilitate consultations such as questionnaire(s)/FGD guides for focus group discussions and online survey (see below guiding questions), instructions for the FGDs, PPTs introducing to the ICPD and the review and others. The materials will need to be available in Turkmen and Russian. UNFPA will help with the translation. For the purposes of exploring the ways for effective communication with young people in future, develop and include into the questionnaire a set of questions on the preferred modes of and platforms for communication (4 days in July 2023).

Potential Research Questions for the GDS and online survey:

Questions should be categorised in 3 blocks:

- 1) SRHR attitudes and perceptions about family planning, desired fertility, concerns and aspirations;
- 2) Gender Equality gender norms, gender-based violence, gender roles and stereotypes, attitudes and aspirations, concerns and anxieties;
- 3) Youth development and engagement aspirations, desires, anxieties and concerns, changes youth want at a policy, community and individual levels, population changes such as youth migration, etc.

<u>UNFPA ICPD25 Youth Engagement Toolkit can be consulted here</u> <u>https://www.nairobisummiticpd.org/sites/default/files/files/ICPD25%20Youth%20Engagement%20Toolkit%281%29.pdf</u>

4) Facilitate FGDs in Mary, Lebal and Ashgabat, collect and analyse data including the data from the online survey, develop a preliminary report and present it to the UNFPA. Whenever possible, an equal participation of female and male respondents will be arranged. It is expected to engage some 500 young people into the exercise. Upon

	consultations and feedback provide the final report with the executive summary highlighting the major outcomes (12 days in July – August 2023).
Duration and working schedule:	Duration of this assignment is from 1 July to 31 August 2023.
	Total number of working days: 20
Place where services are to be delivered:	The consultant is expected to deliver all services and outputs in a home- based mode and by visiting Turkmenistan, tentatively in the last week of July 2023.
Delivery dates and how work will be delivered (e.g. electronic, hard copy etc.):	Delivery dates are described in the section "Scope of Work" and the expected products will be delivered in electronic versions via email and in a format of meetings, consultations, guidance and FGDs. The consultations with young people will need to be delivered in an inperson format with facilitating the FGDs in Turkmenistan.
Monitoring and progress control, including reporting requirements, periodicity format and deadline:	The work of the IC at all stages will be monitored by the UNFPA national programme leads on SRH, Gender and Youth, and PD.
Supervisory arrangements:	The IC will perform under the overall guidance of and report to the UNFPA Programme Analyst on PD.
Expected travel:	No mission is expected under this consultancy.
Required expertise, qualifications and competencies, including language requirements:	<ul> <li>Advanced degree in social sciences (sociology, anthropology, development studies, public health) or a relevant field;</li> <li>At least 7 years of relevant experience in preparations and holding youth and other age groups surveys, relevant methodologies and their application</li> <li>Strong analytical skills with experience in quantitative and qualitative data analysis;</li> <li>In-depth knowledge of development agenda, human rights and relevant international legal instruments including the ICPD, CEDAW and the Sustainable Development Goals</li> <li>Fluency in Russian and English.</li> <li>Familiarity and experience with Central Asia or CIS countries desirable</li> <li>Cultural and gender sensitivity</li> <li>Comprehensive knowledge about ethical standards</li> </ul>
Inputs / services to be provided by UNFPA or implementing partner (e.g support services, office space, equipment), if applicable:	UNFPA shall provide international consultant with all relevant materials, data, information and reports.
Other relevant information or special conditions, if any:	The IC's daily fee is calculated on the basis of P4 level of the UN salary scale effective 1 January 2023 and will be paid in a lump sum upon quality provision of all deliverables.
Signature of Requesting Officer in Hiring Office:  Downan Yamatov  911793F8BC624E6	